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Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid CMB control number. Docket Number (Optional) PRE-APPEAL BRIEF REQUEST FOR REVIEW CS23289RL I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the Application Number Filed United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mall in an envelope addressed to "Mail Stop AF, Commissioner for 10/775,987 February 10, 2004 Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450" [37 CFR 1.8(a)] First Named Inventor Arneson, et al. Signature Art Unit Examiner Typed or printed June Edwards 2612 Jenkins, Kimberly Y. name. Applicant requests review of the final rejection in the above-identified application. No amendments are being filed with this request. This request is being filed with a notice of appeal. The review is requested for the reason(s) stated on the attached sheet(s). Note: No more than five (5) pages may be provided. I am the 20APR2006 applicant/inventor. assignee of record of the entire interest. Sylvia Chen See 37 CFR 3.71. Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is enclosed. (Form PTO/SB/96) Typed or printed name attorney or agent of record. Registration number <u> 39.633</u> <del>847-523-1</del>096 Telephone number attorney or agent acting under 37 CFR 1.34. 20 APR2006 Registration number if acting under 37 CFR 1.34 NOTE: Signatures of all the inventors or assignees of record of the entire interest or their representative(s) are required. Submit multiple forms if more than one signature is required, see below\*

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UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

APR 2 0 2006

APPLICANT: ARNESON, ET AL.

ART UNIT:

2612

APPLN. NO.:

10/775,987

**EXAMINER:** 

JENKINS, KIMBERLY YVETTE

FILED:

FEBRUARY 10, 2004 DOCKET NO.: CS2Q3289RL

TITLE:

ELECTRONIC DEVICE WITH FORCE SENSING KEY

## REMARKS FOR PRE-APPEAL BRIEF REQUEST FOR REVIEW

Mail Stop AF Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

Applicant respectfully submits that the Examiner's November 30, 2005 Final Office Action and March 27, 2006 Advisory Action omits one or more essential elements needed for a prima facie rejection as well as contains a clear error because one or more limitations are not met by the cited references. Independent claims 1, 29, and 31 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) over US 5,541,622 (Engle) in view of US 6,441,753 (Montgomery). Independent claims 11 and 36 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) over US 5,541,622 (Engle) in view of US 6,441,753 (Montgomery) and US 6,377,685 (Krishnan).

The claimed subject matter involves a key 200 for an electronic device having a switch 280 with a popple dome 225, at least two force sensing regions 290, and a processor for determining a selected function for the key 200 based upon the first force value and the second force value when the switch 280 is activated. See FIGs. 2-3 and independent claims 1, 29, and 31.

Applicant has continually and consistently stressed the difference between the rubber dome of Engle (col. 5 lines 51-54), which does not provide tactile feedback (col. 4 lines 11-23), and the popple dome of claim 1, which provides tactile feedback. See for example paragraph [0022] on page 5 of the originally-filed specification ("The [popple]

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Application No. 10/775,987 April 20, 2006 Page 2 of 4 Docket No. CS23289RL - ARNESON, ET AL.

dome 225 helps protect against inadvertent key presses and also provides tactile feedback when a key press has activated the central switch 280."), paragraph [0025] on pages 5-6 ("The hard plastic actuator 270 also provides for a clean snap of the popple dome to provide tactile feedback to a user."), and paragraph [0030] on page 7 ("The popple dome 225 has a triangular shape raised high off the substrate 210 that provides tactile feedback due to a large dome travel distance during activation."). Note also other literature that describes popple domes as tactile metal domes for switches (e.g., <a href="http://www.snaptron.com">http://www.snaptron.com</a> and <a href="http://www.nicomatic.com">http://www.snaptron.com</a> and <a href="http://www.nicomatic.com">http://www.nicomatic.com</a>). Thus, one of ordinary skill in the art would not consider a rubber dome of Engle to be equivalent to a popple dome as recited in claim 1.

Not only that, but all four embodiments of Engle teach away from a popple dome by stressing that a user should not be aware of a switch closing (col. 7 lines 28-43, col. 8 lines 17-46, col. 9 lines 1-23, and col. 9 lines 23-50).

Although Montgomery shows popple domes in FIG. 12, it would not have been obvious to combine Engle and Montgomery to replace the rubber dome of Engle with a popple dome from Montgomery because this would contradict the teachings of Engle. This same argument applies to claims 29 and 31. Thus, the Examiner's November 30, 2005 Final Office Action and March 27, 2006 Advisory Action contain clear error because Engle and Montgomery cannot be combined in the manner suggested by the Examiner, and thus one or more limitations of claims 1, 29, and 31 are not met by the cited references.

Regarding independent claim 11, the Examiner incorrectly states in the November 30, 2005 Final Office Action that Engle discloses a "a second actuator for the second central switch, the second actuator having a first side adapted for receiving an externally applied force, and a plurality of contact surfaces on a second side, the plurality of contact surfaces on the second side corresponding to the second central switch and one or more associated satellite force sensing pads, wherein the second

Application No. 10/775,987 April 20, 2006 Page 3 of 4 Docket No. CS23289RL - ARNESON, ET AL.

actuator has multiple actuations, each actuation being distinguishable by an evaluation of the forces sensed by the one or more associated satellite force sensing pads" as recited in claim 11. In the March 27, 2006 Advisory Action, the Examiner mentions that Engle discloses additional actuators in col. 5 lines 44-45. Applicant reads col. 5 lines 44-45 to suggest that the joystick of Engle need not be part of a keyboard but can simply be a stand-alone joystick (such as is common for electronic games). Engle does not suggest additional actuators (i.e., multiple joysticks) with each actuator having its own central switch and associated satellite force sensing pads.

Because neither Montgomery nor Krishnan addresses this shortcoming of Engle, the Examiner's November 30, 2005 Final Office Action and March 27, 2006 Advisory Action omits one or more essential elements needed for a prima facie rejection of claim 11.

Regarding independent claim 36, none of Engle, Montgomery, or Krishnan (alone or in a permitted combination) show or suggest a switch with a popple dome, four force sensing regions, and a processor for determining a selected function for the key based upon the force values of the four force sensing regions when the switch is activated. See the previous argument with respect to claim 1 and 31.

## Conclusion

Reconsideration and withdrawal of the rejection of independent claims 1, 11, 29, 31, and 36 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being obvious in view of any combination of Engle, Montgomery, and Krishnan is respectfully requested. Because the independent claims are not properly rejected, the rejection of the dependent claims should also be withdrawn.

Application No. 10/775,987 April 20, 2006 Page 4 of 4 Docket No. CS23289RL - ARNESON, ET AL.

## SUMMARY

The application is in condition for allowance and a favorable response at an early date is earnestly solicited. Should the Examiner have any questions, comments, or suggestions, the Examiner is invited to contact Applicants' representative at the telephone number indicated below.

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Please charge any fees associated herewith, including extension of time fees, to Deposit Account 502117.

Respectfully submitted,

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Oliva Chen

20APR2006

Date

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